

# MODEL AB-2012 FPS WEAR TESTING SYSTEM





FPS WEAR TESTING SYSTEM (MODEL AB-2012)

#### **Outline**

A Lambourn abrasion tester or conventional FPS tester, which is used for abrasion tests of high polymer material for such products like tire and belt, controls slip ratio or speed difference between test piece and road wheel while doing an abrasion test.

AB-2012 FPS Abrasion Tester can perform tests by controlling tangential force between the test piece and the road wheel in addition to the conventional control of slip ratio, aiming more correlation to the real tires. It was necessary to repeat tests with different conditions in order to evaluate abrasion vs friction energy, which is deemed to have more correlation to the real tire.

The FPS abrasion tester enables to reproduce conditions of real tire more precisely by directly controlling the friction force.

\* FPS stands for Field Performance Simulation.

## Test Item

- Slip ratio regulation test
- Friction force regulation test

#### **Feature**

- Friction force regulation tests which were not available with conventional abrasion testers
- Real-time measurement and feed-back of test piece diameter for accurate speed and slip ratio control
- Control of abrasive wheel temperature without using a slip ring (RT+10°C to 80°C as standard)
- Simplified test piece transport system using the swing arm
- Improved test piece clamping system with a ratchet
- Use of the accurately controlled talc feeding system for adhesion preventing (Japan patent no. 4559617)
- High repeatability of test conditions with sandpaper used as abrasive
- Fully automatic tests of 56 (50-mm dia.) test pieces (Fully automatic tests of 24 (70-mm dia.) test pieces: optional)
- ■The brush cleans the surface of the road wheel to keep the conditions constant
- Friction energy analysis available with the exclusive software

### **Application**

● Abrasion tests of rubber materials for tire, etc. ISO and JIS describes abrasion testers for rubber. However, difference of test piece shapes, abrasives and methods may give different results because of the different wear mode. An optimum tester must be selected for the final product of the material and its usage conditions. The FPS abrasion tester is specially designed to get material abrasion result best correlated to that of automobile tires.

#### Measurement Item

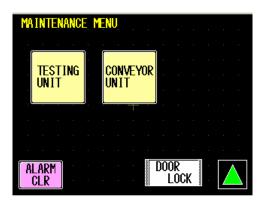
- ●Test piece velocity (m/min)
- ■Road wheel velocity (m/min)
- ●Slip ratio (%)
- ●Load (N)
- Friction force (N) or torque (N•m)
- ●Test piece diameter (mm)
- ●Test piece surface temperature (°C)
- ■Road surface temperature (°C) (optional)



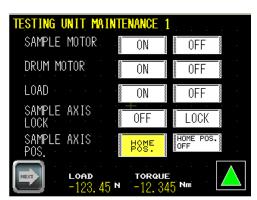
Initial screen at power-on TITLE



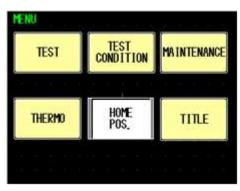
Select a test mode TEST OPERATION



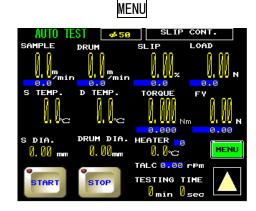
Operation of each part
MAINTENANCE MENU



Operation of testing unit
TESTING UNIT MEINTENANCE1



Select operation in the MENU.



Displays measurement data.

AUTO TEST



Set up test conditions.

TEST CONDITION 1

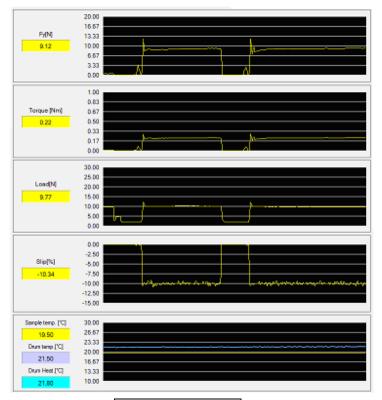


A Message will appear upon Alarm
ARARM DISPLAY

## Software(PC Screen)



(Magnified)



Current Data Graph

It displays the current measurement data of "Fy", "Torque", "Load", "Slip", "Sample temp", "Drum temp" and "Drum Heat".

## Tire Material Wear Test - How to Summarize the Results

#### From the Standard (ISO, JIS)

#### Wear volume(Per unit time)

V : Wear volume [mm<sup>3</sup>/min]

Δm: Wear mass [mg]

 $\rho$ : Test piece density [g/cm<sup>3</sup>]

t : Test time [min]

#### Volumeric wear rate(Per unit running)

V': Volumeric wear rate [mm<sup>3</sup>/km]

 $V' = rac{\Delta m}{
ho imes L}$  L : Wear dist. [km] L=(vt×t)/1000 vt : Test piece surface vel. [m/r

vt : Test piece surface vel. [m/min]

#### Wear index

$$I = \frac{Vr}{Vt} \times 100 = \frac{V'r}{V't} \times 100$$

I : Wear index

Vr : Wear volume of reference material [mm<sup>3</sup>/min]

Vt : Wear volume of test piece [mm<sup>3</sup>/min]

V'r: Volumeric wear rate of ref. material [mm<sup>3</sup>/km]

V't: Volumeric wear rate of test piece [mm<sup>3</sup>/km]

#### Based on severity (Friction energy vs Wear depth per 1,000 km)

#### Friction energy

$$ew = \frac{\left(F_y - F_0\right) \cdot S \cdot L}{2\pi \cdot R_r \cdot D \cdot L}$$

 $ew:Friction\ energy\ [N/cm^2]$ 

Fy: Tangential force [N]

Fo: Tangential force at zero slip ratio (free rolling) [N]

S : Slip ratio

L : Test distance  $(Vd \times t)$ 

Rr: Test piece radius [m]

#### Wear depth per 1,000 km

$$V = \frac{10^6 (W_0/\rho)}{(2\pi \times R_r \times D) \times L}$$

V : Wear depth [mm/1,000km]

Wo: Wear mass [g]

Rr: Test piece radius [m]

D : Test piece width [m]

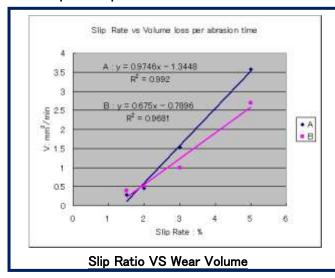
: Density [g/cm<sup>3</sup>]

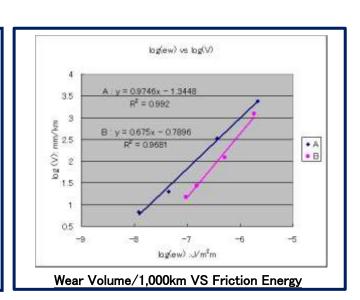
: Test distance [m] (Vd x t)

Vd : Drum surface vel. [m/min]

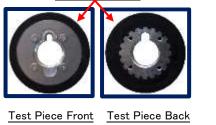
t : Test time [min]

#### An example: Comparison of different materials

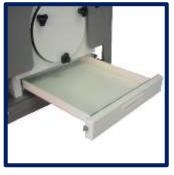




## **Details of Each Part** Test Piece Cleaning Brush Flow Meter Talc Supply Road Wheel Talc Feeder Air Port Air Port Wheel Removed **Turret Section** Ratchet of Test Shaft <u>Hand</u> Test Shaft 50mm × 10mm



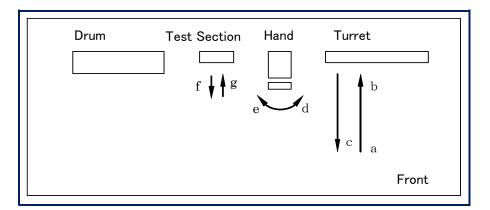




Touch Panel Screen

Tray

## Transportation System



The hand picks up a test piece on the turret and set it in the test section as shown. After a test is complete, it will send back the test piece to the turret and pick up the next one for testing.





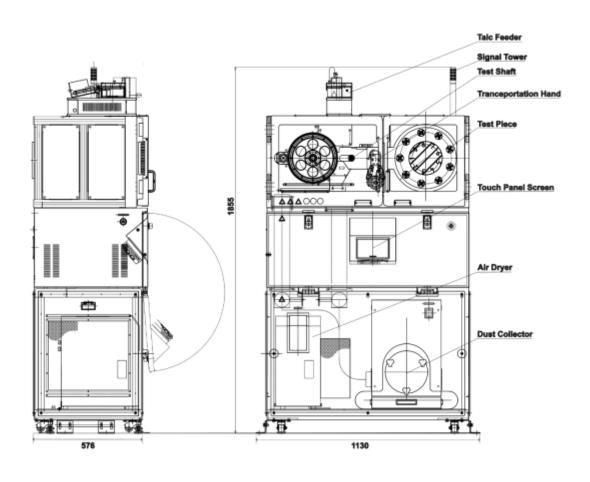


Test piece set (f, g)

Swing (d, e)

Pickup (a-c)

## **Appearance**



## **Specification**

MODEL	AB-2012
Name	FPS Abrasion Tester
Test Piece Shape	50-mm dia. x 10-mm thick / 70-mm dia. x 20-mm thick (optional)
Road Wheel	250-mm dia. x 30-mm thick (Abrasive: Sandpaper)
Load	10 to 80N (The settings can be changed as desired.)
	Air cylinder drive load cell feedback control
Test Shaft Torque	-3 to 3Nm (Setting range)
Slip Ratio Setting	±30%
Testing Velocity	Test piece: 10 to 210 m/min, Road Wheel: 10 to 150m/min
Automatic Testing	Automatic transportation and testing of test pieces stored on the turret
Continuous Operation	56 pcs max. (50-mm dia. and 10-mm wide test pieces)
	24 pcs max. (70-mm dia. and 20-mm wide test pieces, optional)
Surface Temperature	Non-contact thermometers (0 to 250° C for test piece and road wheel)
Road surface temperature control	RT+10°C to 80°C
Dusting System	Talc feeder (0.1 to 0.8rpm)
Data Processing (PC)	Condition setting, start/stop control, data acquisition, graph plotting, etc.
Safety Device	Emergency stop switch, door interlock, overload protection
Utility	Electric Power: 3-phs 200VAC, 30A 50/60Hz
	Factory Air: 0.5MPa to 0.8MPa, about 200L/min
Usage Environment	According to JIS K 6250-2006
Dimensions & Weight	Approx. 1130(W) × 576(D) × 1855(H)mm, 380kg
	(incl. dust collector and air dryer)
Accessories	Dust collector, air dryer, calibration tool, core metals, etc.

● The PC is basically to be provided by the customer. The following PC specifications are recommended.

OS: Windows 10 or later, CPU: Intel Core i3 or higher, MEMORY: 8 GB or more, STORAGE: SSD 250GB or more

Monitor resolution: 1920 X 1080 or more.

Data communication: Wired LAN (1 port), RS232C (1 port)

## **Optionals**

- Electronic balance (with PC interface)
- Compact humidity conditioning case
- ●Sandpaper (#240, #120, #80)
- ●Talc
- Mold for test pieces

## **Product Promotional Video**





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